

Answer the following questions using p 60 in the textbook

1) What moods have you studied besides the subjunctive?

2) What does the subjunctive usually express in English?

3) What four tenses are represented in the subjunctive mood?

4) What voices are represented in the subjunctive mood?

The Present Subjunctive (page 60 in LFA II)

To form the present subjunctive, **USE** the typical present stem:

1. **CHANGE** STEM VOWEL

- From **-a-** to **-e-** for 1st conjugation;
- From **-eo** to **-ea-** for 2nd conjugation;
- From **-e-/ -i-** to **-a-** for 3rd conjugation;
- From **-io-/ -i-** to **-ia-** for 3rd -io and 4th conjugations

2. **ADD** the personal endings

- ACTIVE: -m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt
- PASSIVE: -r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur

MNEMONIC DEVICE: "She e wears a diamond tiara."

present active subjunctive					
1 st sg	port <u>e</u> m	doce <u>a</u> m	pôn <u>a</u> m	capi <u>a</u> m	mun <u>i</u> am
2 nd					
3 rd					
1 st pl					
2 nd					
3 rd					

present passive subjunctive					
1 st sg	port <u>e</u> r	doce <u>a</u> r	pôn <u>a</u> r	capi <u>a</u> r	mun <u>i</u> ar
2 nd					
3 rd					
1 st pl					
2 nd					
3 rd					

Goes in the GSN TAB of your binder... yes, the GSN TAB. ☺