

## The Present Subjunctive (page 245 in Jenney I)

**Answer** the following questions using p 245 in the textbook

1) What four tenses are represented in the subjunctive mood?

### Fill in the blanks

To form the present subjunctive, take the typical present stem:

1. **For the 1<sup>st</sup> conjugation**

a. \_\_\_\_\_

2. **For the 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> -io and 4<sup>th</sup> conjugations**

a. \_\_\_\_\_

3. **Then, add the regular personal endings**

a. ACTIVE: -m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt | PASSIVE: -r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur

**MNEMONIC DEVICE:** "She wears a diamond tiara."

present active subjunctive					
1 <sup>st</sup> sg	vocem	moneam	regam	capiam	audiam
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					
1 <sup>st</sup> pl					
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					

present passive subjunctive					
1 <sup>st</sup> sg	vocer	monear	regar	capiar	audiar
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					
1 <sup>st</sup> pl					
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					

Present Subjunctive of <i>sum</i>			
1 <sup>st</sup> sg		1 <sup>st</sup> pl	
2 <sup>nd</sup>		2 <sup>nd</sup>	
3 <sup>rd</sup>		3 <sup>rd</sup>	

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## The Imperfect Subjunctive (page 246 in Jenney I)

4. To form the imperfect subjunctive:

- Take the present active infinitive (usu. the 2<sup>nd</sup> principal part of the verb)
- Add the regular personal endings (ACTIVE: -m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt; PASSIVE: -r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur)

imperfect active subjunctive					
1 <sup>st</sup> sg	vocârem	monêrem	regerem	caperem	audirem
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					
1 <sup>st</sup> pl					
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					

imperfect passive subjunctive					
1 <sup>st</sup> sg	vocârer	monêrer	regerer	caperer	audirer
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					
1 <sup>st</sup> pl					
2 <sup>nd</sup>					
3 <sup>rd</sup>					

Imperfect Subjunctive of <i>sum</i>			
1 <sup>st</sup> sg		1 <sup>st</sup> pl	
2 <sup>nd</sup>		2 <sup>nd</sup>	
3 <sup>rd</sup>		3 <sup>rd</sup>	

You need to put this in GSN TAB of your binder... yes, you! 😊