

### Drill of Forms - A. p. 70

	LATIN	ENGLISH
pres	<b>da</b>	<b>you give</b>
impf	<b>da__</b>	<b>you ____</b>
fut	<b>da__</b>	<b>you ____</b>
perf	<b>ded</b>	<b>you have given OR you gave</b>
plupf	<b>ded</b>	<b>you had given</b>
fut perf	<b>ded</b>	<b>you will have given</b>

### Drill of Forms - A. p. 70

	LATIN	ENGLISH
pres	<b>libera</b>	<b>he/she/it frees</b>
impf	<b>libera__</b>	<b>he ____</b>
fut	<b>libera__</b>	<b>he ____</b>
perf	<b>liberav</b>	<b>he has freed</b>
plupf	<b>liberav</b>	<b>he had freed</b>
fut perf	<b>liberav</b>	<b>he will have freed</b>

### Drill of Forms - A. p. 70

	LATIN	ENGLISH
pres	<b>st</b>	<b>I stand</b>
impf	<b>sta__</b>	<b>I ____</b>
fut	<b>sta__</b>	<b>I ____</b>
perf	<b>stet</b>	<b>I have stood OR I stood</b>
plupf	<b>stet</b>	<b>I had stood</b>
fut perf	<b>stet</b>	<b>he will have freed</b>

### Drill of Forms - A. p. 70

	LATIN	ENGLISH
pres	<b>vulnera</b>	<b>you injure</b>
impf	<b>vulnera__</b>	<b>you ____</b>
fut	<b>vulnera__</b>	<b>you ____</b>
perf	<b>vulnerav</b>	<b>you have injured OR you injured</b>
plupf	<b>vulnerav</b>	<b>you had injured</b>
fut perf	<b>vulnerav</b>	<b>you will have injured</b>

## Drill of Forms - B. p 70

- |                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. you will try            | 6. you will have given   |
| 2. you show/are showing    | 7. we (have) walked      |
| 3. I had been              | 8. they (have) stood     |
| 4. we (have) attacked      | 9. you will have guarded |
| 5. they were strengthening | 10. she had shouted      |

## Drill of Forms - C. p 70

- |                |                      |
|----------------|----------------------|
| 1. stabit      | 7. ambulavi          |
| 2. fueras      | 8. confirmaveritis   |
| 3. servabamus  | 9. temptavimus       |
| 4. clamaverunt | 10. demonstraveratis |
| 5. dederint    |                      |
| 6. oppugnatis  |                      |

## Exercise A p 71

1. **Nonne nostros superavistis audacia copiarum vestrarum?**
- nostros = ACC PL D.O.
  - superavistis = 2nd pl perf
  - audacia = ABL SG MEANS
  - copiarum vestrarum = GEN PL POSS
  - Didn't you surpass our (men) with the boldness of your troops?

## Exercise A p 71

2. Est in oppido nostro copia frumenti sed aquae inopia.
- est = 3rd sg PRES
  - in oppido nostro = ABL SG P.W.
  - copia = NOM SG SUBJ
  - frumenti = GEN SG POSS
  - aquae = GEN SG POSS
  - inopia = NOM SG SUBJ
  - There is an abundance of grain in our town but a lack of water.

## Exercise A p 71

### 3. Legati arma servaverant longe ab castris.

- Legati = NOM PL SUBJ
- arma = ACC PL DIR OBJ
- servaverant = 3RD PL PLUPF
- longe = ADV
- ab castris. = ABL PL PLACE FROM WHICH
- The lieutenants had guarded the weapons far from the camp.

## Exercise A p 71

### 4. Legatus populo consilia sociorum libere nuntiavit.

- Legatus = NOM SG SUBJ
- populo = DAT SG IND OBJ
- consilia = ACC PL DIR OBJ
- sociorum = GEN PL POSS
- libere = ADV
- nuntiavit = 3RD SG PERF
- The lieutenant freely announced to the people the plans of the allies.

## Exercise A p 71

### 5. Captivorum cura magna erat, sed animos confirmavimus.

- Captivorum = GEN PL POSS
- cura magna = NOM SG SUBJ/PRED
- erat = 3RD SG IMPF
- sed = CONJ
- animos = ACC PL DIR OBJ
- confirmavimus = 1ST PL PERF
- The concern of the captives was great, but we strengthened (our) spirits.

## Exercise A p 71

### 6. Cur nuntius signum proeli tuba dederit?

- Cur
- nuntius = NOM SG SUBJ
- signum = ACC SG DIR OBJ
- proeli = GEN SG POSS
- tuba = ABL SG MEANS
- dederit = 3RD SG FUT PERF
- Why will the messenger have given the signal of battle with a trumpet?



### Exercise A p 71

7. Fama de sociorum fuga late longeque volaverat.

- Fama = NOM SG SUBJ
- de...fuga = ABL SG w. PREP
- sociorum = GEN PL POSS
- late = ADV
- longe = ADV
- -que = "AND"
- volaverat. = 3RD SG PLUPF
- The report about the allies' flight had flown wide and far.

### Exercise A p 71

8. Ibi erant castra magna nostrorum copiarum.

- Ibi = There
- erant = 3rd pl IMPF
- castra magna = NOM PL SUBJ/ PRED
- nostrorum copiarum = GEN PL POSS
- There was a big camp of our troops over there.

### Exercise A p 71

9. Magnae erunt irae deorum in malos.

- Magnae = NOM PL SUBJ
- erunt = 3RD PL FUT of *sum*
- irae = NOM PL PRED
- deorum = GEN PL POSS
- in malos. = ACC PL w. prep "against"
- Great will be the wraths of the gods against the bad (people).

### Exercise A p 71

10. Magnae erunt irae deorum in malos.

- Magnae
- erunt
- irae
- deorum
- in malos.
- Translation...