

PRIMARY Sequence: If VMA is PRES, FUT, or FUT PERF

PRES Infin in ind. statemt → translates as PRESENT

PERF Infin in ind. statemt → translates as PERFECT

FUT Infin in ind. statemt → translates as FUTURE

SECONDARY Sequence: If VMA is IMPF, PERF, or PLUPE

PRES Infin in ind. statemt → translates as IMPF/PERF

PERF Infin in ind. statemt → translates as PLUPERFECT

FUT Infin in ind. statemt → translates as "WOULD"

1a) Dux militēs in hōc gravi proeliō fortiter pugnāre sperat.**VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:****2a) Dux militēs in hōc gravi proeliō fortiter pugnāvisse sperat.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:****3a) Dux militēs in hōc gravi proeliō fortiter pugnāturōs esse sperat.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:****1b) Dux militēs in hōc gravi proeliō fortiter pugnāre sperābat.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:****2b) Dux militēs in hōc gravi proeliō fortiter pugnāvisse sperābat****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:****3b) Dux militēs in hōc gravi proeliō fortiter pugnāturōs esse sperābat.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:**

4a) Lēgātus nescit hostēs in illō longō bellō vinci.**VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:** _____**4b) Lēgātus nescivit hostēs in illō longō bellō vinci.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:** _____**5a) Lēgātus nescit hostēs in illō longō bellō victōs esse.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:** _____**5b) Lēgātus nescivit hostēs in illō longō bellō victōs esse.****VMA:** _____ANALYZE **VMA** (tense, voice, mood): _____**ACC** Subj of Indir. Statement: _____**INFIN** of Indir. Statement: _____ANALYZE **INFIN** (tense, voice, mood): _____BRACKET the Indir. Statement (must include **ACC** Subj and **INFIN** verb)**Translation:** _____**PRIMARY Sequence: If VMA is PRES, FUT, or FUT PERF**

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SECONDARY Sequence: If VMA is IMPF, PERF, or PLUPF

PRES Infin in ind. statemt → translates as IMPF/PERF

PERF Infin in ind. statemt → translates as PLUPERFECT

FUT Infin in ind. statemt → translates as “WOULD”

REMINDER ABOUT PASSIVES IN CONTEXT...

Pres Passive	→	am / is / are	<verb>ed	
Impf Passive	→	was / were	<verb>ed	
Fut Passive	→	will be	<verb>ed	
Perf Passive	→	has / have been	<verb>ed	OR was / were <verb>ed
Plupf Passive	→	had been	<verb>ed	
Fut Passive	→	will have been	<verb>ed	